

Phase II Validation Study Ecological Risk Assessment Guidance

Overview

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Overview – Phase II Validation Study

◆ Validation Study

- Quantitative Assessment

- Focus

- Reduce uncertainty associated with Phase I Predictive Risk Assessment
- Refine site-specific exposure assumptions (i.e., laboratory/field studies)
- Refine toxicity assumptions (i.e., laboratory/field studies)
- Refine risk characterization.

Phase II Validation Study – Terrestrial Mine Site Example

Possible options to reduce uncertainty in the investigation:

- ◆ Bioaccessibility/Bioavailability Testing
- ◆ Plant Toxicity Bioassays (ASTM Protocols)
- ◆ Collect and analyze plant/invertebrate tissue concentrations to validate or refine model predictions

Phase II Validation Study – Wetland Mine Site Example

Possible options to reduce uncertainty in the investigation:

- ◆ Bioaccessibility/Bioavailability Testing
- ◆ Aquatic Toxicity Bioassays (ASTM Protocols)
 - *Rana* sp. (Yellow-legged frog) FETAX
 - Benthic invertebrate (amphipod)
 - Freshwater invertebrate (*Daphnia*)
- ◆ Collect and analyze plant/invertebrate/fish tissue concentrations to validate or refine model predictions

DTSC Guidance and Other Resources

Phase II Validation Study Guidance

<http://www.dtsc.ca.gov/AssessingRisk/eco.cfm>

Bioassay Protocols

<http://www.dtsc.ca.gov/AssessingRisk/Bioassay/main.cfm>

<http://www.oehha.org/ecotox/documents/marinetox.html>

http://www.epa.gov/opptsfrs/publications/OPPTS_Harmonized/850_Ecological_Effects_Test_Guidelines/Drafts/

<http://iccvam.niehs.nih.gov/methods/fetax.htm>